

Introduction to the Sumitomo Chemical Group

Corporate Profile (As of March 31, 2023)

Company Name:	SUMITOMO CHEMICAL COMPANY, LIMITED
Incorporated:	June 1, 1925
Head Office:	Tokyo Nihombashi Tower, 2-7-1, Nihonbashi, Chuo-ku, Tokyo 103-6020, Japan
Management:	Representative Director & President: Keiichi Iwata
Capital:	89,938 million yen (as of July 20, 2023)
Number of Employees:	Non-consolidated: 6,637 Consolidated: 33,572
Number of Subsidiaries and Affiliates:	203

Corporate Profile

<https://www.sumitomo-chem.co.jp/english/company/about/>

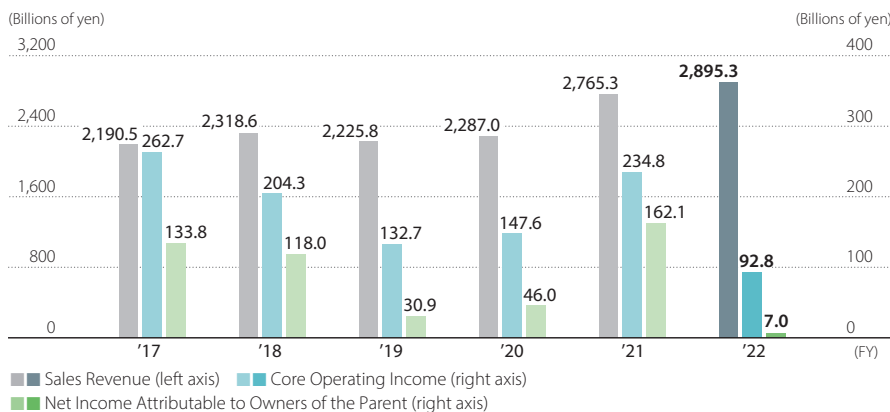
Financial Highlights (For Fiscal 2022, Based on the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS))

Sales Revenue:	2,895.3 billion yen (up 5%, year on year)
Core Operating Income:	92.8 billion yen (down 61%, year on year)
Net Income Attributable to Owners of the Parent:	7.0 billion yen (down 96%, year on year)
ROE:	0.6%
Capital Expenditures:	141.1 billion yen (up 18%, year on year)
Research and Development Expenses:	195.6 billion yen (up 12%, year on year)

Chart Generator

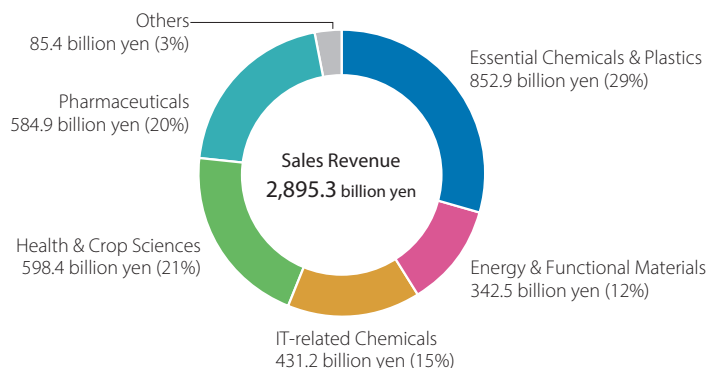
<https://www.sumitomo-chem.co.jp/english/ir/finance/highlights/>

Sales Revenue / Core Operating Income / Net Income Attributable to Owners of the Parent

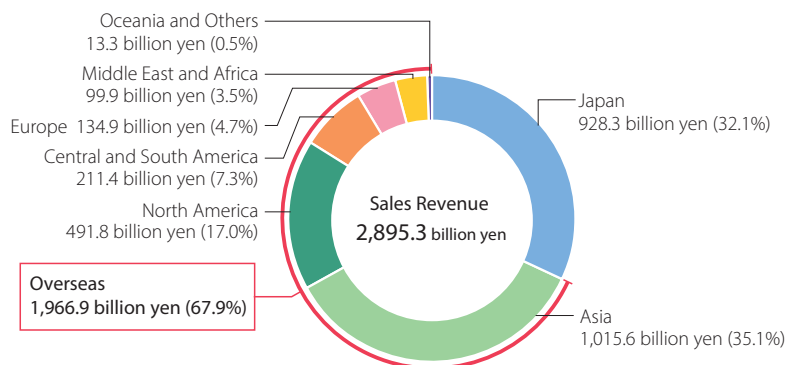


Introduction to the Sumitomo Chemical Group

FY2022 Sales Revenue and Composition Ratio by Business Segment



FY2022 Sales Revenue and Composition Ratio by Region



Investors' Handbook

https://www.sumitomo-chem.co.jp/english/ir/library/investors_handbook/

President's Message

**Now is the time to demonstrate the strength
of a diversified chemical company
with the power of our diverse businesses**

Return to a strong growth trajectory



岩田圭一

Keiichi Iwata

Representative Director & President

President's Message

Aiming to achieve recovery in FY2024 by leveraging three growth drivers

In FY2022 we faced a challenging business environment but delivered some positive results

We at the Sumitomo Chemical Group posted record profits in FY2021 and launched our new Corporate Business Plan in FY2022. We faced dramatic changes in the business environment that were beyond our expectations during FY2022, such as significant increases in raw material and fuel prices and supply chain disruptions following Russia's invasion of Ukraine and a downturn of the world economy. It was a very challenging year as our financial performance deteriorated due to the effects of the expiration of exclusive marketing rights in the U.S. of Sumitomo Pharma's major drug LATUDA® and a slump in the petrochemicals, display materials, and semiconductor markets.

Despite the circumstances, we steadily implemented the measures that needed to be taken and delivered some positive results. First, we achieved strong earnings in the fields of high-performance chemicals of our IT-related Chemicals and Energy & Functional Materials Sectors as well as in our Health & Crop Sciences Sector in FY2022, even in the face of a difficult environment.

We also decided various strategic investments totaling approximately 200 billion yen. They include construction of a new semiconductor processing materials plant in the U.S. in the IT-related Chemicals Sector, an acquisition of a biostimulant business in the Health & Crop Sciences Sector, and Sumitomo Pharma's integration of Myovant Sciences Ltd. in the Pharmaceuticals Sector, whereby Myovant Sciences, formerly a majority-owned subsidiary, has become a wholly-owned subsidiary of Sumitomo Pharma. These strategic investments, all made in line with the policy of our Corporate Business Plan, will provide solid stepping stones to achieve the targets set for the final year of the plan period.

In addition, we are making steady progress in our group-wide initiatives of green transformation and digital transformation. In the green transformation effort, which is led by the Carbon Neutral Strategy Cross-Functional Team, various initiatives are underway in technology development and implementation, stakeholder collaboration, and other areas. Digital transformation is also advancing driven by our people on the frontlines of manufacturing, research, logistics, and other operations.

Meanwhile, regrettably, we had several occupational accidents during the year. To prevent such accidents, as well as to fulfill our mission to support the manufacturing sector as a member of Japan's essential industry, we will step up efforts to ensure safety and continue to be committed to placing safety above all else.

In FY2023 we will counteract the effect of an expected downturn in the Pharmaceuticals Sector by leveraging the power of our diverse businesses

In FY2023, the Pharmaceuticals Sector is expected to post a large loss due to effects of the expiration of exclusive marketing rights of LATUDA®, making a major impact on the Group's financial results. On the other hand, market conditions for petrochemicals and feed additive methionine and demand for semiconductors are expected to bottom out in the first half of the year and then begin to recover.

By nature of the business, the Pharmaceuticals Sector cannot avoid effects of patent expiration. But the sector is basically less likely to be affected by fluctuations in the economy and can deliver stable earnings, and it has actually made substantial contributions to the Group's earnings. In FY2023, the other business sectors need to step up to counteract the effect of a downturn in the Pharmaceuticals Sector and hold up the Group's performance, and we view the year as a time when the true strength of Sumitomo Chemical as a diversified chemical company and the power of our diverse businesses will be tested. As we head toward FY2024, the final year of our Corporate Business Plan, we will carry out what we should do.

Our recovery plan toward FY2024

As we head toward FY2024, we have a solid plan to achieve a strong recovery. We will strive to deliver improved financial results in FY2024 by leveraging three growth drivers.

The first growth driver is regenerative agriculture. Regenerative agriculture is a new approach that aims to make farming sustainable by restoring and improving soil health while also reducing greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions as well as maintaining and enhancing biodiversity. The Sumitomo Chemical Group has long focused on low environmental impact crop protection chemicals and biorational products. By combining these solutions and going beyond the dichotomy between chemical products and non-chemical products, we will make our presence felt in the field of sustainable agriculture, which is expected to grow significantly in the future.

Second, we will step up efforts to maximize returns of our investments in high-performance materials such as semiconductor chemicals and liquid crystal polymers (LCP). These investments, made in anticipation of demand growth, are expected to start generating returns in FY2024.

President's Message

The third growth driver is in the Pharmaceuticals Sector. We will strive to maximize the value of ORGOVYX®, MYFEMBREE®, and GEMTESA®, the three key products that are expected to drive the sector's post-LATUDA growth, through alliances with other companies and expansion of indications. FY2024 target sales revenues of these products are 200 billion yen. With these efforts and rationalization by reorganizing North American subsidiaries, the Pharmaceuticals Sector will strive to achieve a V-shaped recovery.

Leveraging these growth drivers while also working on efforts to improve our business structure, including structural reforms and rationalization of the display materials business, we aim to achieve core operating income of 200 billion yen in FY2024.

Solving social issues and increasing corporate value based on our corporate philosophy

Upgrading our business portfolio from a broadly-defined green transformation (GX) perspective

In all ages, our purpose is to carry out Jiri-Rita Koushi-Ichinyo—our credo that comes from Sumitomo's business principles, which means that our business must benefit society at large, not just our own interests. We are firmly committed to solving social issues and enhancing our corporate value at the same time, and since FY2022 we have been working to upgrade our business portfolio from the perspective of broadly-defined green transformation, which includes not only achieving carbon neutrality but also conserving biodiversity and ensuring people's healthy lives. In addition, commitment to technological innovation for contributing to society is embedded in Sumitomo Chemical's DNA. As we pursue our purpose, we will continue to strive to drive innovation, create next-generation new businesses in our priority areas, and thereby contribute to society.

Our efforts toward achieving carbon neutrality are advancing, including collaboration with other companies and visualization of our contributions

During the past year, we made real progress and delivered a number of achievements in our efforts toward achieving carbon neutrality.

In the area of recycling, we have launched a business alliance with REVER Corporation for material recycling of waste plastics derived from end-of-life Vehicles. In addition, we have constructed a new pilot facility for chemical recycling of acrylic resin (poly-methyl methacrylate or PMMA) in Ehime, Japan, which was completed in December 2022. Shipment of samples is scheduled to begin in fall 2023. The recycled acrylic resin will be the first product to be provided under the Meguri® brand, which Sumitomo Chemical launched for its plastic products made with recycling technology. Moreover, we are working with local governments to



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collect and recycle acrylic plastic partition panels used for reducing the spread of droplets that are no longer in use as COVID-19 prevention measures were lifted. The recycled products made in this project will be also provided under the Meguri® brand.

Sumitomo Chemical's projects to develop chemical recycling technologies, which include four themes such as olefin production through direct cracking of waste plastics, were selected for the Green Innovation Fund Project*. The project has come to the stage of pilot plant design, and we aim to implement the technology in society by 2030.

Cooperation with other companies is essential to implementing new technology in society. In November 2022, the Keiyo Coastal Industrial Complex Council on Carbon Neutrality, led by the government of Chiba Prefecture, Japan, was established, and we actively engage in the Council's discussions. In addition, Sumitomo Chemical, Mitsui Chemicals, Inc., and Maruzen Petrochemical Co., Ltd. are considering starting collaborative projects toward carbon neutrality at the Keiyo Coastal Industrial Complex. The projects under study include developing and implementing chemical recycling and material recycling technologies, sourcing biomass for feedstock, collecting waste for recycling, and jointly implementing fuel conversion and construction of associated infrastructure.

We have also started procurement of clean ammonia, which is expected to be a next-generation energy source, in cooperation with Yara International ASA of Norway, the world's leading ammonia manufacturer.

While we are making these various efforts toward achieving carbon neutrality, we consider that it is also important to quantify and visualize the contributions that these efforts are actually providing to society. As one of the indicators for the contributions, we have been using sales revenue of Sumika Sustainable Solutions (SSS); that Group's products help to address climate change, reduce environmental impact and promote effective use of resources. The sales revenue of these products in FY2022 was approximately 680 billion yen. We aim to increase this figure to 1.2 trillion yen by FY2030.

In addition, we have established a new indicator named Science Based Contributions (SBC) that represents the calculated amount of avoided GHG emissions achieved through the use of our products as well as the use of our technologies under license. The latest SBC indicator totaled approximately 8.30 million tons per year, with 5.60 million tons of GHG emissions reductions achieved through the use by customers of our products such as herbicide flumioxazin and 2.70 million tons resulting from process improvement by licensees using our technologies such as the propylene oxide-only process. This almost matches the amount of Sumitomo Chemical's Scope 1 and Scope 2 GHG emissions, which totaled 7.65 million tons in FY2021, and shows the great potential of our products and technologies to contribute to GHG emissions reduction. We will widely use the SBC as an indicator to clarify the contributions of the Sumitomo Chemical Group as well as the chemical industry to the achievement of carbon neutrality.

In order to achieve carbon neutrality of society as a whole, not just Sumitomo Chemical but all companies in supply chains will be required to be able to quantify the carbon footprint of each one of their products. Sumitomo Chemical has developed a proprietary carbon footprint calculation tool for chemical products. We have made the tool available free of charge, and it is currently used by about 70 companies. We received the 2023 Responsible Care Award from the Japan Chemical Industry Association in recognition of the tool's contribution as one of the infrastructure platforms for the chemical industry.

* The Green Innovation Fund Project is an initiative implemented by the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (METI), the New Energy and Industrial Technology Development Organization (NEDO), a national research and development agency, and others toward achieving carbon neutrality by 2050, with a 2 trillion-yen fund created under NEDO. This project is intended to provide continuous support for the effort of companies and other organizations committed to ambitious goals, from research, development and demonstration to implementation in society, for a period of ten years.

Contributing to conserving biodiversity through effective use of water resources and other efforts

Biodiversity is closely linked to carbon neutrality. However, unlike carbon neutrality, which can be approached using GHG emissions as a globally accepted common yardstick, the issue of biodiversity is difficult at present to address quantitatively. Nevertheless, we consider that it is necessary to clearly demonstrate the relations between our business activities and nature, rather than just do some nature conservation activities.

The Sumitomo Chemical Group will strive to promote biodiversity along the two axes of efforts to reduce negative impacts on natural capital and efforts to increase positive impacts on natural capital.

To reduce negative impacts on natural capital, it is necessary, for example, to make effective use of water resources. At our factories in India, we treat household wastewater with earthworm farming technology and use it after treatment. By doing so, we have reduced our river water use by more than 70% while ensuring a stable water supply necessary for our production operations. As for efforts to increase positive impacts on natural capital, we have developed crop protection chemicals suitable for

President's Message

no-till farming, a form of regenerative agriculture that avoids tilling to maintain and restore the soil environment, and are working to promote the spread of this farming method. We have also been working on research and development of mycorrhizal fungi, a class of useful microorganisms living in the soil, that are expected to help reduce CO₂ emissions and improve soil fertility. We will contribute to conserving biodiversity by providing a broad range of effective agricultural solutions, from herbicides and other crop protection chemicals to farming materials to promote plant growth and maintain soil health.

Strengthening human resources and technological expertise that form our core competencies

Working to maintain and enhance diversity of our human resources

Sumitomo Chemical is engaged in diverse businesses, and our people have diverse skills, knowledge, and experience. That diversity of our people is one of our greatest strengths. To maintain and enhance it, we are implementing various initiatives.

In hiring people, we prioritize recruiting sources that can attract highly competent candidates, and currently we focus on regular hiring of new graduates, while also recruiting people with experience as needed. We are very pleased to see that Sumitomo Chemical has been ranked 12th among companies in all industries and 5th in the chemical and materials industry in a 2023 ranking of most popular companies among job-seeking science, technology and engineering graduate school students in Japan.

We are also stepping up efforts to provide more opportunities for senior employees. In 2006, Sumitomo Chemical introduced a reemployment system. We have already achieved a high level of continued employment of senior employees, and as of FY2021, the reemployment rate was 97%. In April 2024, Sumitomo Chemical will shift to a system in which the mandatory retirement age will be raised to 65, in order to create an environment where senior employees who have the desire and ability to work can continue to work under the same conditions.

Regarding the advancement of women, we will work to increase the ratio of women with science, technology and engineering backgrounds in new recruits while also creating an environment where women can continue their careers even after life events. We use the ratio of women in positions equivalent to manager and above as a key performance indicator (KPI), and it was 9.5% in FY2022, against the target of 10% or higher. We will continue to work to improve the ratio while also raising the target.

Driving innovation by combining diverse technologies

Sumitomo Chemical is a technology-driven company and aims to contribute to society through innovation. Innovation is not only about making new discoveries, but also about creating new value and impacts by combining the known with the known. Generally, the greater the variety of the technologies that are employed, the more likely that innovation will happen. Sumitomo Chemical, which possesses diverse technologies, has great potential to succeed in innovation.

In terms of technology, we consider base technology more important than applied technology. Base technologies that we have built through our research activities of many years have led to a variety of new solutions and, in turn, the pursuit of new solutions has made our base technologies even stronger. A diversified chemical company is powered by this positive cycle of technological development. Leveraging this cycle, we will continue to create innovative new solutions to address social issues and trends.

In addition to these endeavors, we are stepping up open innovation. Overseas, we have established our Corporate Venturing & Innovation (CVI) Offices in innovation clusters such as Boston in the U.S. and Cambridge in the U.K. In Japan, we have opened a co-creation space called SYNERGYCA within our Tokyo headquarters, aiming to promote creation of innovative solutions through dialogs with various stakeholders including customers and other chemical companies.

Since FY2019, we have been implementing stage-gate management of new business creation projects. In this system, we categorize research projects into four stages, from ideation to commercialization. We have clearly-defined requirements for gate management in place and decide based on them whether a project can pass a gate and go on to the next stage, with business divisions deeply involved in the process. This system has enabled us to accelerate creation of new research projects and also decide more quickly whether or not to proceed, so that the metabolism of research projects has been improved. We will continue to work to identify projects with real potential, promote the growth of innovative new technologies, and create new businesses.

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Striving to become a company that makes its stakeholders feel proud to have a stake in the company

Fulfilling our responsibility as a listed company with an emphasis on stable dividends

Finally, I would like to explain our thinking on dividends. Our dividend policy consists of two criteria: a payout ratio of 30% and stable dividends. For FY2023, we project an annual dividend of 12 yen per share, with emphasis on stable dividends, although it could send the dividend payout ratio considerably high as the business environment is expected to be challenging.

We consider that a company of our size needs to generate core operating income of around 100 billion yen regardless of the business environment. Deducting taxes from this amount and multiplying the result by a dividend payout ratio of 30% makes an annual dividend of approximately 12 yen per share. We view this level as the minimum requirement to meet the criterion of long-term stable dividends, and we assume that a listed company is responsible for at least maintaining dividends at this level even in the current difficult circumstances. Going forward, we aim to put our performance back on a growth trajectory and achieve core operating income of 200 billion yen in FY2024, thereby realizing an annual dividend of 24 yen or more per share and meeting our stakeholders' expectations.

Enhancing our presence by carrying out the Sumitomo Spirit

We at the Sumitomo Chemical Group are committed to contributing to solving social issues through our business in accordance with the Sumitomo Spirit. And by doing so, we aim to enhance our presence and become a company that makes its stakeholders feel happy and proud to have a stake in the company. In this connection, I recently received a report that was particularly delightful to me. In a recent employee satisfaction survey, employees gave a high rating in response to the question, "Do you think that you would like to recommend Sumitomo Chemical as a company to work for to your friends and family?" This means our people recognize that Sumitomo Chemical is an excellent company, so to speak, and I see this as something of significant value. I will work hard to ensure that Sumitomo Chemical will continue to be a company that our people feel that way about.

Although the business environment is expected to remain challenging, we will strive to put our performance back on a growth trajectory soon and increase our corporate value over the long term by leveraging our strengths as a diversified chemical company. We would appreciate you, our shareholders and other stakeholders, to continue to put your trust in Sumitomo Chemical's future.



Sumitomo Chemical's Corporate Philosophy

Sumitomo Chemical's business began when gasses from the copper smelting process of the Besshi Copper Mine caused a pollution problem, and there was an urgent need for a solution. Sumitomo Chemical was founded to resolve this problem, which it did by extracting sulfur (sulfur dioxide gas) from copper ore to use as the raw material for sulfuric acid and fertilizer manufacturing in an effort to overcome an environmental problem while also improving agricultural productivity. This philosophy of resolving problems facing society through its business is in the DNA of the Sumitomo Chemical Group.

Sumitomo Chemical's Corporate Philosophy consists of four parts: the Sumitomo Spirit; the Business Philosophy, which expresses the Company's vision, mission and values; the Basic Principles for Promoting Sustainability, which articulates its approach and commitment to sustainability; and the Sumitomo Chemical Charter for Business Conduct, which stipulates the guidelines for our business conduct with a view to promoting the sound development of the Company.

■ The Framework of Sumitomo Chemical's Corporate Philosophy



The Sumitomo Spirit is expressed in the words of the "Sumitomo Business Principles" and "*Jiri-Rita Koushi-Ichinyo*." The Sumitomo Business Principles state that fulfilling the trust placed by business partners and society in us should be our first priority, while also firmly warning us to avoid being preoccupied by pursuing easy gains. "*Jiri-Rita Koushi-Ichinyo*," a verbal phrase passed down through generations, is said to represent the Sumitomo Spirit that Sumitomo's businesses must benefit the nation and society at large, not just our own interests. These principles have been upheld by all companies in the Sumitomo Chemical Group.

The Sumitomo Spirit

The Sumitomo Business Principles

1. Sumitomo's business should seek to thrive and prosper by putting trust first and building on reliability.
2. Sumitomo's business should closely watch the changing of the times and carefully weigh opportunities and risks and should never chase short-term gains in good times and bad.

The Business Philosophy expresses Sumitomo Chemical's vision, mission and values based on the Sumitomo Spirit, including the "Sumitomo Business Principles" and "*Jiri-Rita Koushi-Ichinyo*," which have been passed down from generation to generation.

Sumitomo Chemical's Business Philosophy

1. We commit ourselves to creating new value by building on innovation.
2. We work to contribute to society through our business activities.
3. We develop a vibrant corporate culture and continue to be a company that society can trust.

The Basic Principles for Promoting Sustainability articulates the Group's approach and commitment to sustainability. In the framework of our corporate philosophy, we place these principles just below the Sumitomo Spirit and Sumitomo Chemical's Business Philosophy to show our commitment to working on the promotion of sustainability as a management priority.

Sumitomo Chemical's Corporate Philosophy

Basic Principles for Promoting Sustainability

We at the Sumitomo Chemical Group are committed to promote sustainability by acting in accordance with Six Basic Principles, guided by the Sumitomo Spirit and the Group's Business Philosophy, namely contributing to establishment of sustainable society through achieving sustainable growth of business.

Principle 1: Creating economic value which helps create social value (Promoting our credo "Our businesses must benefit society at large, not just our own interests (*Jiri-Rita Koushi-Ichinyo*)")

We are committed to promote creating economic value (*jiri**) which helps to create social value (*rita**) through offering technological or other innovation so that we can continue to grow as a business group that earns the trust and confidence of society.

[▶ P.14 What Sumitomo Chemical Group Strives to Be](#)

Principle 2: Contribution to solving globally vital issues

We are committed to contribute to solving a variety of issues that are globally vital, such as establishing diverse and inclusive society and achieving the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), as well as doing business in compliance with accepted universal standards and principles, including those concerning human rights, labor, safety, the environment and anti-corruption.

[▶ P.18 The Material Issues to Be Addressed as Management Priorities](#)

Principle 3: Active participation in global initiatives

We are committed to play a leadership role in multilateral initiatives through actively participating in various partnerships domestically and overseas with international organizations, national or local governments, business corporations, industrial associations, universities, academic circles, civic communities, etc.

[▶ P.38 Participation in Initiatives](#)

Principle 4: Collaboration with stakeholders

We are committed to work closely with various stakeholders through promoting spontaneous disclosure of information and open dialogue on the targets of our sustainability promotion initiatives and the progress of their implementation.

[▶ P.44 Communication with Stakeholders](#)

Principle 5: Top management commitment and participation by all

We are committed to carry out initiatives toward promoting sustainability, led by our top management having taken firm pledges to this end and advanced by all officers and employees, across the Sumitomo Chemical Group with a shared strong sense of mission and great enthusiasm.

[▶ P.30 Promoting Sustainability](#)

Principle 6: Enhancing corporate governance

We are committed to assess and improve our activities continually and proactively for promoting sustainability by reviewing the progress of the activities periodically and from holistic viewpoints.

[▶ P.16 Sustainability Promotion System](#)

* "*Jiri-Rita Koushi-Ichinyo*," while not expressly stated, is also regarded as an embodiment of the Sumitomo Spirit in that Sumitomo's businesses must benefit the nation and society at large, not just our own interests.

The "Sumitomo Chemical Charter for Business Conduct" stipulates the guidelines for our business conduct and serves as the foundations of our efforts to promote compliance (refer to page 76), with a view to promoting the sound development of the Company.

Sumitomo Chemical Charter for Business Conduct

1. We will respect Sumitomo's business philosophy and act as highly esteemed good citizens.
2. We will observe laws and regulations, both at home and abroad, and will carry out activities in accordance with our corporate rules.
3. We will develop and supply useful and safe products and technologies that will contribute significantly to the progress of society.
4. We will engage in voluntary and active initiatives to achieve zero-accident and zero-injury operations and preserve the global environment.
5. We will conduct business transactions based on fair and free competition.
6. We will endeavor to make our workplaces sound and energetic.
7. Every one of us will strive to become a professional and achieve advanced skills and expertise in our field of responsibility.
8. We will actively communicate with our various stakeholders, including shareholders, customers, and local communities.
9. As a corporate member of an international society, we will respect the culture and customs of every region of the world and contribute to the development of those regions.
10. We will strive for the continued development of our Company through business activities conducted in accordance with the guiding principles described herein.

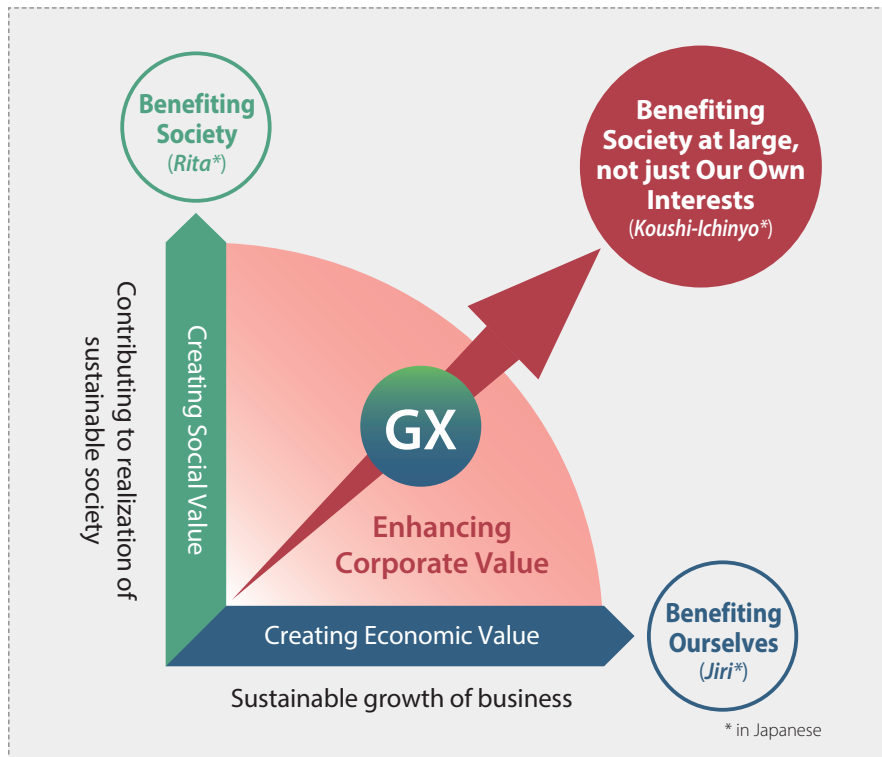
What Sumitomo Chemical Group Strives to Be

The Basic Principles for Promoting Sustainability defines the promotion of sustainability as contributing to the realization of a sustainable society through our business and achieving sustainable growth for the Group, thereby aiming to enhance the Group's corporate value. We will continue to pursue our principle of "*Jiri-Rita Koushi-Ichinyo*," creating both economic and social value and increasing our corporate value along the two axes of *Jiri* and *Rita*—with the *Jiri* axis for economic value and the *Rita* axis for social value.

In recent years, awareness of sustainability has been rising around the world, focusing not only climate change but also ecosystem conservation and healthy lives. The Company has broadly defined this as green transformation (GX) and considers it an opportunity to transform itself and contribute to society. Going forward, we aim to contribute to solving social issues through business by transforming our business portfolio over the long term from a GX perspective.

Image of Enhancing Corporate Value

What We Strive to Be Achieve sustainable growth for the Sumitomo Chemical Group and realize a sustainable society by creating both economic and social value



Jiri-Rita Koushi-Ichinyo* Our businesses must benefit society at large, not just our own interests.

GX We contribute to solving social issues through business by promoting the broadly defined green transformation (GX) of climate change, ecosystem conservation, and healthy lives.